ORIP
OFFICE OF RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE PROGRAMS

SBIR/STTR
SMALL BUSINESS PROGRAMS
SMALL BUSINESS GRANTS

orip.nih.gov
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FACT SHEET
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ORIP MISSION
ORIP advances the NIH mission by supporting infrastructure for innovation. This support is focused on research resources, including animal models for human diseases, cutting-edge scientific instrumentation, construction and modernization of research facilities, and research training opportunities for veterinary scientists. Through continued engagement with NIH Institutes, Centers, and Offices and the biomedical research community, ORIP empowers and expands existing programs and develops new initiatives to support NIH research at the forefront of scientific progress.
The National Institutes of Health (NIH) provides grant opportunities for small businesses in any biomedical or behavioral research area that falls within NIH’s mission to improve human health.

Two components of ORIP, the Division of Comparative Medicine and the Division of Construction and Instruments, support small business programs.

The Division of Comparative Medicine helps meet the needs of biomedical researchers for high-quality, disease-free animal models of human disease.

The Division of Construction and Instruments encourages the development and implementation of technologies to directly benefit the welfare of research animals and to improve animal facilities.

ORIP participates in two federal grant programs that provide funding to small businesses: the Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) program and the Small Business Technology Transfer (STTR) program. Both programs seek to increase the participation of small businesses in federally supported research and development (R&D) and to increase private-sector commercialization of technology developed through federally supported R&D. Both of these programs provide opportunities to integrate public and private initiatives.

The Division of Comparative Medicine’s small business programs support the development and commercialization of technologies to better understand, preserve, characterize, improve, and treat animal models for a wide range of human diseases.

**Areas of interest include:**

- Improvement of animal models and development of technologies for stem cell–based regenerative medicine
- Development and commercialization of technologies to create, characterize, or improve animal models of human disease, including models that relate to human personalized medicine
- Methods for identification, production, and preservation of new mammalian or nonmammalian animal models
- Development of methods, equipment or reagents that facilitate the use of zebrafish for translational research
- Development of novel and emerging technologies for the accurate detection and diagnosis of polymicrobial infections in biomedical laboratory animal models
- Development of innovative methods and tools to control and prevent selected laboratory animal diseases
DIVISION OF CONSTRUCTION AND INSTRUMENTS

The Division of Construction and Instruments supports the development and implementation of technologies to benefit the welfare of research animals and to improve animal facilities that support biomedical and behavioral research.

Areas of interest include:
- Research on tools and equipment and their use to improve and ease care, and to facilitate monitoring of healthy animals
- Research to improve laboratory equipment to maintain environmental conditions, and to maintain and improve the infrastructure of animal facilities
- Of special importance is the employment of green technologies

DEFINITIONS OF THE NIH SBIR AND STTR AWARDS

The NIH SBIR program is a set-aside program for domestic small businesses to engage in biomedical R&D that has the potential for commercialization. The NIH STTR program is a set-aside program to facilitate cooperative R&D between small businesses and U.S. research institutions, with the potential for commercialization.

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SBIR AND STTR

Under the SBIR program, the principal investigator’s (PI) primary employment must be with the small business. However, if multiple PIs are applying for a grant, the second PI need not be primarily employed by the small business. Under the STTR program, primary employment is not stipulated. The STTR program requires research partners at universities and other nonprofit research institutions to have a formal collaborative relationship with the small business.

STRUCTURE OF THE SMALL BUSINESS PROGRAMS

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>SBIR</th>
<th>STTR</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PHASE I</strong></td>
<td>• Establish technical merit, feasibility, and potential for commercialization.</td>
<td>• Support may not exceed $275,700 in total costs for 1 year.†</td>
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<td>• Support may not exceed $275,700 in total costs for 6 months.‡</td>
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<td><strong>PHASE II</strong></td>
<td>• Continue research and R&amp;D efforts initiated in Phase I.</td>
<td>• Support may not exceed $275,700 in total costs for 1 year.†</td>
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<td>• Funding will be based upon Phase I results and may not exceed $1,838,400 in total costs for a 2-year period.</td>
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<td>• Commercialization plan required.</td>
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<td><strong>PHASE IIB</strong></td>
<td>• Support extra time and effort to reach a commercialization stage.</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<td>• Only Phase II awardees are eligible.</td>
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‡ Deviations from the indicated Phase I/Phase II statutory award project period guidelines are acceptable but must be well justified. However, the support cannot exceed the indicated values.
† See the current Funding Opportunity Announcement for the maximal funding supports and a current list of approved topics.
**IDeA STATES**

Applications are accepted from eligible small business concerns in any state. ORIP is especially interested in applications from socially and economically disadvantaged individuals, women-owned small businesses, and small businesses located in underrepresented states (IDeA states, highlighted in the map to the right).

**ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS**

**SBIR**
- The small business must be a for-profit U.S. business organization.
- It must have ≤500 employees, including affiliates.
- U.S.-owned by individuals and independently operated or at least 51 percent owned and controlled by another (one) business that is at least 51 percent owned and controlled by one or more individuals.
- The PI’s primary employment must be with the small business at the time of award and for the duration of the project period.

**STTR**
- The small business must be a for-profit U.S. business.
- The U.S. research institution must be a nonprofit.
- A formal cooperative R&D arrangement must exist with a 40 percent minimum effort by the small business and a minimum 30 percent effort by a U.S. research institution.
- The PI’s primary employment may be with either the small business or the research institution.
- There must be an agreement identifying the allocation of intellectual property rights.

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

DIVISION OF PROGRAM COORDINATION, PLANNING, AND STRATEGIC INITIATIVES (DPCPSI)
OFFICE OF RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE PROGRAMS (ORIP)

NIH Small business Education and Entrepreneurial Development (SEED) seed.nih.gov

Technical and Business Assistance (TABA)
- Funding: seed.nih.gov/support-for-small-businesses/technical-business-assistance-program/taba-funding
- Consulting Services: seed.nih.gov/support-for-small-businesses/technical-business-assistance-program/taba-consulting-services

ORIP Small Business Grant Programs Information orip.nih.gov/small-business